

# Cheat sheet to the Kunming-Montréal Global Biodiversity Framework

In December 2022, two years after it was planned, 196 nations signed on to the historic Kunming-Montréal Global Biodiversity Framework (KM-GBF).

## Conserve

- 1 Biodiversity-inclusive **spatial** planning, “**near-0 loss**”
- 2 Effectively **restore 30%** of degraded nature
- 3 Effectively **conserve 30%** of lands and seas
- 4 Halt human-induced **extinctions**

## Avoid

- 5 Stop unsustainable **use, harvest, trade** of species
- 6 Reduce **alien species** spread by at least 50%
- 7 Reduce **pollution** risks, impacts by at least 50%
- 8 Reduce **climate change** impacts through Nature Based Solutions

## Act

- 14 **Mainstream** biodiversity into all policy, practice
- 15 **Businesses** to monitor, disclose nature impacts
- 16 Sustainable **consumption**, half food waste
- 18 Phase out ‘perverse’ **subsidies**, increase **finance**
- 17, 23 Strengthen **capacity, participation, IPLC, women**

## Safe-guard

- 9 Sustainability **manage and use** wild species
- 10 Sustainable **agri/aquaculture, fisheries, forestry**
- 11 Restore and enhance **nature’s goods, services**
- 12 Increase area, quality of **urban green/blue spaces**
- 13 Fair sharing of benefits from **genetic resources**

- 2030-goals
- Not time specific

### Four overarching goals

- A. Halt loss, restore nature
- B. Use lands and seas sustainably
- C. Share benefits and services
- D. Mobilize necessary resources to be met by 2050

